FIVE CENTS.

No. 539.-No. 20,031.

WASHINGTON, D. C., SUNDAY MORNING, AUGUST 1, 1915.

Departure of Gonzales Was Misunderstood.

LEFT TO INFLICT BLOW UPON A VILLA COLUMN

Legal Representative at San Antonio.

of interior.

The message said

Mexico City last evening with little ropean manufacturers. The movement was the

"Instead of sending a small force to inflict a crushing blow that should eliminate him as a tuture menace when the capital should be reoccupied. The plan proved eminently successful, misunderstood and misrepresented by those not taken into his con-"Gen. Lechuga commanded the forces

which reoccupied the city last night."

Paul Hudson Former Kansan. TOPEKA, Kan., July 31 .- Paul Hud-City, who is reported to be neld with ers or his family a prisoner in Atexico City, is a former winery known mansas newspaper man. He is the son of the late Maj. J. K. Hudson, founder During the early troubles in Mexico. r. Hudson had much difficulty in 15nis paper, various nactions occunis paper, various nactions occutine city having threatened nim
violence if he persisted. Several
violence if he persisted copies

the Mexico City Heraid, the staff of which is reported under arrest and threatened with court-martial, had been expecting arrest for some time, according to his father, James S. Bell o

### Expected Close of Paper.

Word received from the Nebraska Trying to Open Trade man last menth stated that he was safe with his wife and infant child, but he expected the paper to be closed by the Zapatistas, and that the staff the feeling against Americans.

meeting of merchants and mining men from Villa territory was set for today at Chihuahua. The business men were to confer regarding a recent call for a similar meeting August 31, issued by the governor of Chihuahua state. ntatives of commerce and industries its object was inferred to relate to the financing of some form of loan to the Villa government. A recent request for a loan of \$350,000 from foreignwned mining corporations operating in Villa territory was refused by the corporations, whose representatives as-serted the neutrality of the corpora-

tions would be violated by compliance with the request. To Furnish Employment.

LAREDO, Tex. July 21 -Gen. Trevino. commanding Carranza troops about Monterey, has decreed that all uniforms for the army of the northeast be manufactured of native cloth and made by natives. This, he believes, will furhish employment and relieve hunger. In the fighting near Icamole, July 29, according to Monterey advices, Villa lost 300 dead and retreated toward sary guarantees.

Offer Soldiers \$1 a Day.

NOGALES, Sonora, July 31 .- Manifestos scattered from a Carranza aeromander, was ready to pay them \$1 per day in gold, plus \$1 per day in Carranza currency. Those who did not accept and were caught fighting, would be killed, the manifestos read.

The aeroplane flew over American territory before reaching the vicinity of Nogales and departed in a northeasterly direction.

# Carranza Orders Patrols **Outside Mexico City**

Gen. Carranza has ordered that strong patrols be established along the Mexian raflroad between Apizaco and Mexico City to protect it from bandit raids, Charles Hinely, jr., was killed and his thereby assuring the safety of trains father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. bearing foodstuffs to the people of the Charles Hinely, jr., was killed and his capital. Although no official confirma- seriously injured this afternoon when tion had been received here last night the west bound Chicago express, on the United States has an investigation of a may be taken as a criterion, Washingof the reoccupation of the capital by Western Maryland railway, struck an United States steamboat inspector been ton's personal tax collections no the Carranzistas, it was believed that automobile in which the three were conducted on such a wde-open basis as will break all records. this would be accomplished almost im-

mediately.

It was said that officials here generfoodstuffs to the suffering people of Mexico City was concerned. The belief was injured about the head. His mother's jaw and right leg were brokis growing stronger daily also that if Carranza can carry out his plans for gaining the military control of the country and gives assurances of the establishment of a constitutional government is Mexico the United States will find the first chief in a position to relieve this country of any necessity for intervention in Mexico. This may lead to the recognition of the constitutionalist party, headed by Carranza, as the de facto government of Mexico.

Mother's jaw and right leg were broken. Her condition is critical. Her husband, injured about the head, will recover. The accident occurred within two hundred yards of Hancock station and was witnessed by many persons.

ADVENTISTS DENY REPORT.

State Department Gets Notice.

Carranza to Gen. Gonzales to reoccupy Mexico City reached the State Department vesterday. Soon afterward it was guard of Gonzales' force already had entered Mexico City. Gen. Gonzales himself, it was reported would enter the city today with a large force, civil government would be te-established (Continued on Second Page.)

# CARRANZISTAS TAKE MUST RAISE TARIFF, CHICAGO CRITICISM MEXICO CITY AGAIN REPUBLICANS CLAIM HURTS MR. REDFIELD

crats Will Offer After the War Is Over.

"DUMPING CLAUSE" MAY BE TACKED ON LAWS | WIDE-OPEN INVESTIGATION

Announcement Made by Carranza's Dye Stuff Situation Now Engaging Insists That Seamen Be Heard and Attention of Government

in This Respect.

Republican politicians are preparing reoccupation of Mexico City last night to set afoot an inquiry as to "what the Commerce William C. Redfield, stirred the Carranza troops under Gen. democratic party will offer the people by criticism of his inquiry into the Pablo Gonzales was reported in a tele-gram received here today by Samuel which the republican campaign man-lic officials, declared today he would Belden, legal representative of Gen. agers will offer themselves, it is un- make a thorough investigation of the Carranza, from Jesus Acuna, minister derstood, is that some sort of protective tariff must be enacted in order tion service if proper charges against to allow certain infant industries to individual inspectors or the depart-"Gen. Gonzales' troops reoccupied withstand the flerce onslaught of Eu-

This has a peculiar reference to the upon when it was found necessary to American made dye stuffs, fc- one prejudged and "not given a chance by crush the Villa column commanded by thing, and the situation as the politicians see it is something like this: The vast imports of dye stuffs have against Fierro, Gen. Gonzales decided been cut down by the war. This caused ratt O'Hara, acting Governor of Illia serious situation in textile manufacturing plants throughout the country, as Germany was the main source of supply for certain essential dye materials. After much hustling, American manufacturers began to produce dye materials themselves, creating new ing governor's request in a heated speech, industries in many instances ..

What Germans May Do.

It is assumed that after the war is over German manufacturers will want | to get back the trade that has been lost on, publisher of the rierald at Mexico to them, and will give their agents orders until to underbid American firms on their own ground at prices which will make it impossible for American firms to compete. Therefore, say the republians, the democratic party will be asked to do something to protect these infant industries. There is only one

> be sold here at prices less than those current in the country of manufac-German dyestuffs, therefore, will

With purpose to alleviate the analine dyestuff famine here, through exportation of American crude-oil byproducts to Switzerland, to be manufactured there into analine dyes and strong Villa territory was set for today to the United States, American tured there into analine dyes and the Chihuahua. The business men were commercial and diplomatic officials in France are trying to open up trade to the commerce of alleviate the analine dyestuff famine here, through exportation of American crude-oil byproducts to Switzerland, to be manufactured there into analine dyes and shipped to the United States, American tured there into analine dyes and shipped to the United States, American tured there into analine dyes and shipped to the United States, American tured there into analine dyes and shipped to the United States, American tured there into analine dyes and shipped to the United States, American tured there into analine dyes and shipped to the United States, American tured there into analine dyes and shipped to the United States, American tured there into analine dyes and shipped to the United States, American tured there into analine dyes and shipped to the United States, American tured there into analine dyes and shipped to the United States, American tured there into analine dyes and shipped to the United States, American tured there into analine dyes and tured there into analine dyes and shipped to the United States, American tured there into analine dyes and tured the investigation of the Eastland week the section of Conference are trying to open up trying to conference are trying to open up trying to conference are trying to open up trying to conference are trying to open up the today objects the analine days with section in quality to the ture France are trying to open up trade members of the civilian committee con-channels in Switzerland through cur with me in the request."

> These agencies are at work under in structions from the Department of Commerce. Ambassador Sharp at Paris notified the department that Americal field that the law does not authorize ican shipments for Switzerland via France would be passed by the French authorities only upon satisfactory guarantees that they would not find their way into Germany or Austria.
>
> "In taking the department that American field that the law does not authorize any such investigation as that asked by Lieut. Gov. O'Hara.
> "We will investigate the whole Department of Commerce, from the Sections of the section of the "In taking up questions of this nature with the foreign office," said the ambassador, "the embassy learned that the French government was only satisfied with a guaranty given by the Swiss government, the contention being that no other government nor any commercial house had the proper chinery for preventing the rz-ex tion to Germany and Austria." re-exporta- ment.

Recommends Direct Negotiations.

Ambassador Sharp recommended direct negotiations through the Swiss legation in Paris to secure the neces-A cablegram from Vice Consul de

Witt C. Poole at Paris reports on traffic conditions in ports and on the French railroads handling shipments for Switzerland, Marseilles, Bordeaux, St. Nazaire, La Rochelle and Rouen are plane informed Villa soldiers serving un-badly congested, he said, and not in a der Gov. Maytorena here today, that position to handle the business promptly. He recommends shipping via Havre

## SON KILLED, PARENTS HURT.

to Halt Bandit Raids Charles Hinely, Jr., Victim of Automobile Tragedy at Hancock, Md.

HAGERSTOWN, Md., July 31. riding as the machine was crossing the this one. tracks at Hancock.

All three were rendered unconscious. ally felt that Carranza held the key to Placed on the fast mail, they were gentlemen of the press, my solemn promise the situation so far as the supply of brought here to Washington County

announced unofficially that the advance Tex., expect the second coming of

His Minister of Interior Says Preparing to Ask What Demo- Secretary of Commerce Says Press and People Have Prejudged His Inquiry.

LIEUT. GOV. O'HARA SEEKS

That Steamboat Inspection

Service Be Overhauled.

ment are filed.

The Secretary said that both he and the federal officials whose duty it was culmination of a campaign determined industries which are now producing to "give a square deal to all" had been

is impossible-this request of the lieu-

### Mr. O'Hara's Position

been completed.
"I ask the Secretary of Commerce to

## Solicitor Thurman's Opinion.

Secretary Redfield then made a state

"I am in entire accord with Mr and ready to search every corner and all documentary evidence. cranny for the ultimate truth as regards the United States inspection service and the Eastland disaster. I came to Chicago for that purpose and my purpose has never wavered," he said. "I am sorry; I am hurt; and I am will-ing to admit it. I have been mistreated and prejudged by the Chicago press and Chicago citizens. My record should tye protected me, but it did not. My te is an open book—my thirty years public life—and yet when I come ere to make an investigation I am udged in advance, and, what is of more mportance, the men whom I am trying o give a square deal in connection with his inquiry have not been given a hance. Men who are not familiar wit he facts have condemned me and th

the facts have condemned me and the inquiry I am making almost before that inquiry has been begun.

"I have been prejudged by men who are hostile to me. Mr. Thurman, the solicitor for my department, a man whose judgment in legal matters I am bound to follow, has told me that to widen this investigation as Mr. O'Hara widen this investigation as Mr. O'Hara asks would be beyond my power. If I were to conduct such an investigation in the matter as he asks I would be obliged to foot the bill from my own pockets. I have already stretched the law to the breaking point in this inquiry by sending to Washington for expert witnesses in an effort to bring out the truth and the whole of it. I cannot go farther in that direction."

## Wide-Open Inquiry.

venture to say," declared Mr. Red-

"I now give to Lieut. Gov. O'Hara, to the citizens of Chicago, and to you, gentlemen of the press, my solemn promise that if charges are presented to me as head of the Department of Commerce of the nation against either individual ingentlemen of the press, my solemn promise that if charges are presented to me as head of the Department of Commerce of the nation against either individual inspectors or the service as a whole, those charges will have my fullest consideration, and I will spare neither time, energy nor money in arriving at the law requires the filing of bersonal tax appears. In the increase is attributed to the fact that printed notices were distributed this printed notices were distributed this printed increase is attributed to the fact that printed notices were distributed this printed increase is attributed to the fact that printed notices were distributed this printed increase is attributed to the fact that printed notices were distributed this printed notices were distributed that printed notices were distributed to the fact that pri

fense, such charges have not yet been presented. They have been asked for, but thus far they are wanting. I will not hold any man up to public scorn. I will not condemn any man until that man has had an opportunity to be heard.

"Abuse and scorn me if you feel that



Here

SQUASH CENTER DISCUSSES PREPAREDNESS.

The dye stuff situation has been selected by many ardent republicans as one single instance that they believe will arise to perplex democratoc law-makers "when the war is over."

Trying to Open Trade

Channels in Switzerland

"It took the deaths of hundreds of persons to render safe Chicago theaters, and it is my purpose in suggesting this, new inquiry to do the same thing for lake boat passengers.

"I ask as acting governor of the state that the Chicago press and Chicago citizens refrain from expressing criticisms of Mr. Redfield and of his interfere with the other investigation until that investigation has been completed.

Without special permission from the court until after the federal body has concluded its work. The federal brown to court until after the federal body has concluded its work. The federal brown to court until after the federal body has concluded its work. The federal brown to court until after the federal prandiction.

under way. State's Attorney Hoyne today

# 142 Still Reported Missing;

Three Inquiries in Progress

elapsed since the steamer Eastlar field that the law does not authorize sank at its wharf with 2,500 excursionists on board, investigation to dehad simmered down to a federal grand

termine blame for the accident tonight jury inquiry, although a county grand citizen of crabbing propensity.

sired for the federal grand jury and O'Hara on this subject. I am willing had taken possession of the ship and

CORNISH, N. H., July 31.-President Wilson today received from Secretary Redfield a preliminary report telling of progress made in the federal investigation into the sinking of the excursion steamer Eastland in the Chicago river July 24, with the loss of many lives In the report, Secretary Redfield drew

# INCREASE IS EXPECTED IN D. C. PERSONAL TAX

Number of Schedules Filed One-Fourth Larger Than in Any Previous Year.

If the number of personal tax schedfield, "that never in the history of the ules filed with the assessor last month t year An increase of 25 per cent of

in the number of schedules returned,

# **EVERYBODY CHASES BEAR** EXCEPT LONE CRABBER

Circus Bruin Gets Loose, Flees to Bay to Take a Salt Water

OCEAN CITY, Md., July 31 .- There asn't been a bear bunt in Ocean City for so many years that the oldest inhabitant cannot remember exactly when the next to the last one occurred, and it is sad to relate that this staid old citizen was out crabbing Friday when the entire population of the town, delegates to the Pan-American financial ninus one, chased one large, hot, dusty bruin all over a large part of the ounty and finally lassoed him as he squatted up to his ears in the salty

There was a circus here Friday and everybody went, except the aforesaid last year and the fat lady had been reduced some (by the heat, everybody! Esther Fisher, twenty, and Thelma here thinks), but the clowns were pret- Floruss, thirteen, of Flemington; Ma quired by law.

Federal Judge Landis forbade the examination by others of witnesses degreat, and it was in this part that the great drowning was witnessed to the federal was great, and it was in this part that the growning was witnessed to the great of the federal was great. great, and it was in this part that the most exciting episode in Ocean City's history occurred.

The drowning was witnessed by George W. A. McDonaid. The four girls joined hands and waded into a creek.

As McDonald watched them they sud-

The ringmaster and animal trainer chain attached to a ring in the grizzly safety. bear's near-leather collar. The bear did not relish acting in a circus tent on a hot day like Friday, and sat down The keeper jerked the chain and the chain broke short off at the collar. The keeper grunted in B minor as he sat down, too, with a bump. When the ringmaster saw what had hap-pened, he yelled out at the top of his lungs:
"The bear's loose. The bear's loose.

### Audience Also Loose. Most of the audience was loose at

that moment, also, and it is reliably reported that some of the most dignified persons in this county were seen rolling under the tent at roller coaster speed. The ringmaster and the keeper and the trainer tried to coax the bear into his cage, which was near at hand, Germany's Response to Demand That but he could not see it that way and made a dash at his keeper. The man took one look at the approaching grizzly and did a hundred yards through the tent to his dressing room in about six seconds, the bear after him all the

"Keep on running." yelled the ing-master, who thought that as long as the bear had something to play with it wouldn't want to come back there in the ring. The keeper got in a Fitel Friedrich of the American ship trunk and the bear went on through the dressing room, got out by a side entrance and made for a marsh, which crossed, and then steered straight

# After he had disappeared every one

Owners of personal property who failed to get in their returns lat month will now have to submit to at assessment by the board, to which will be added a 20 per cent penalty. The board now has a big job ahead of it in making up the assessment for next year. Do Not Expect Christ When Allies
Take Constantinople.
FORT WORTH, Tex., July 31.—Seventh-day Adventists today denied reports circulated recently saying that the Adventists encamped at Dalworth, Tex., expect the second coming of Christ when the allies capture Constantinople.

Appeal to President.
The request of the Chicago city council for a special commission to be appointed by the President to investigate when the Turks make their final stand as a nation at Jerusalem.

Hold any man up to public scorn. I will not condemn any man until that man has had an opportunity to be heard.

"Abuse and scorn me if you feel that you must, but in God's name spare the ports of my ability to give a square deal, as my duty orders me to do."

Appeal to President.

The request of the Chicago city council for a special commission to be appointed by the President to investigate when the Turks make their final stand as a nation at Jerusalem.

The column deployed along the shores of the bay and prepared to dig in while the clown swallowed the hearts. Owners who are considered to have made inadequate returns will receive the to have made inadequate returns will receive the bas own figures on the property to be assessment will be next spring, because and the form appeal on the bear's paw by the president to investigate the Eastland disaster was forwarded today to Washington with a personal letter from Mayor Thompson is alone the clown swallowed the hearts. Owners who are considered to have made inadequate returns will receive for the beat sown figures on the property of the assessment will be next spring, because the beat stands as a lational property of the beat sown figures on the property of the assessment will be next spring. Owners who are considered to have made inadequate returns will receive the time to work as a big job ahead of ivin making up the assessment for next year.

Owners who are considered to have made in adequate returns will receive the property of the clown swallowed the hearts. Owners who are considered to have m

catch bears in the water than to go crabbing—except the man who had gone crabbing.

### BRAZIL SENDS FROZEN BEEF. First Shipment, One of 100 Tons, Arrives at New York.

Brazil, said to be the first consignment of Brazilian beef ever received at a United States port, arrived here today on the steamship Rio de Janeiro. Argentine beef has been shipped here fo

firm to which the beef was consigned other shipments are to follow. It is was said that efforts are being made to find in the United States a market to Brazilian beef which previous to the war was shipped principally to freat Britain. Negotiations for the besiness were begun during the visit here of

# FOUR GIRLS ARE DROWNED

Man Tries to Rescue Them and Narrowly Escapes With Life.

girls were drowned at Flemington near here, today. They were:

Sixteen more names were stricken from the missing list tonight, leaving 142 unaccounted for. These, with the 836 bodies recovered, make the possible total dead 978.

Reports to President Wilson.

CORNISH, N. H., July 31.—President

ice was given to 3,000 workmen by the Locomobile Company of America today that profits would be shared with them The plan is to increase wages proportionately with the increase of produc

Auto Firm to Share Profits.

BRIDGEPORT, Conn., July 31 .- No.

# NEW FRYE CASE NOTE ON WAY FROM BERLIN

Dispute Be Settled Diplomatically.

p.m.-Germany's reply to the American Eitel Friedrich of the American ship William P. Frye, with a cargo of wheat, in the South Atlantic last January, was transmitted to Washington last night. The German foreign office has not vet received the American representations relative to the sinking of the grew very brave and a large and en- American steamer Leelanaw, which was thusiastic gathering of men and boys sent to the bottom last Sunday off the Orkney Islands by a German subma-

### Berlin Asked to Reconsider. The State Department's note Germany regarding the ship William P.

Frye asked the German foreign office to reconsider its refusal to settle by direct diplomatic negotiations instead of by prize court proceedings the claim presented on behalf of the captain and the owners of the vessel.

can note on the sinking of the Frye had not been received at the State Department last night. Officials supposed it was delayed somewhere in trans-

# FATE OF CZAR'S ARMIES HANGS IN THE BALANCE AS THEY QUIT WARSAW

German Advances Hazard Success in Reaching New Line of Defense.

# VICIOUS FIGHTING ACCOMPANIES WIDE RETREAT OF RUSSIANS

Gen. von Buelow Approaches Fortress of Kovng-Capture of Polish Capital Will Release Million Teutons for Western Campaign.

LONDON, July 31.—The fate of the Russian armies in the Polish salient still hangs in the balance. No official confirmation had been received up to a late hour tonight of the evacuation of Warsaw by the Russian troops, but that they are withdrawing eastward is cer-

What portion will succeed in getting back to the new line is a matter of speculation. The arrival of Austrian cavalry at Lublin, which is officially announced from Vienna, shows that the southern line of retreat is entirely barred to the retiring army, as Field Marshal von Mackensen had previously crossed this railway.

### SEVERAL ROADS ARE LEFT OPEN.

There remain, however, the main double-track route through Minsk and an equally good road from Ivangorod through Lukow and the northern line, which runs south of the Bug river, to say nothing of innumerable vehicular roads which enter the Polish capital from the east. Therefore, so long as Field Marshal von Hindenburg is revented from crossing the Bug from the northeast it is believed Grand Duke Nicholas has still an excellent chance of saving his

When the Russians do reach the new line of defense they will be faced by another danger—that arising from the advance of Gen. on Buelow's army, composed largely of cavalry, which is now approaching the fortress of Kovno and which is within three days march of the Vilna-Petrograd railway.

# HARD FIGHTING MARKS RETREAT.

The retirement, although described by Petrograd as voluntary, s accompanied by very hard fighting, reminiscent of Gen. Kuropatkin's retreat from Liao-Yang, when he inflicted on the pursuing Japanese losses greater than his own. While the main army, with the field artillery, is making its way to the rear, infantry and cav-LOCKHAVEN, Pa., July 31.—Four alry are protecting the flanks and making repeated attacks. In this way a few hours are gained, which are of inestimable value to the

> It probably will be several days before the struggle is finally decided. Nobody questions the fact that with the capture of Warsaw the Germans will score a victory which will not only put the Russians on the defensive for many months-perhaps well into next year-but which will greatly hearten the civilian population of the central powers and release an army of 1,000,000 or more men for an

> A German offensive on a large scale from Plonsk and Pultusk o the confluence of the Narew and the Bug rivers began Friday morning, and, Austrian advices add, the Germans are making prog-

Forts Being Destroyed. The work of dismantling the Alex-

nder citadel, which, with Fort Sill- according to a Reuter's Petrograd diswick in Praga, the Warsaw suburb on the east side of the River Vistula, protected the railroad, has been pushed path to the capital are being destroyed.

to their fate.

Evidence of the evacuation has caused the Teutons to redouble the fury of their attacks with the determination of bagging a large part of the czar's army. The German press believes the

of bagging a large part of the army. The German press believes the kaiser's commanders will be able to succeed in their object.

Maj. Moraht, military expert of the Berliner Tageblatt, says: "While the head of the Russian army is being beaten into insensibility the head is already in the noose." He attached great importance to Gen. von Buelow's advance and says that the Petrograd rall-vance and says that

patch, that no private property in War-saw shall be destroyed unless such a step is imperative from a viewpoint of with greatest energy. Thirty-two and growing crops which are destroyed smaller forts that beset the German will be indemnified by the Russian government. Specific routes have been designated for the use of the inhabi-Novo Georgievsk and Ivangorod, stripped of their armament, are to be left thanks of Warsaw who are voluntarily The Russian press feels that, according to special dispatches reaching London the western allies should have initiated some movement in France or in Belgium

no lack of dramatic events."
Grand Duke Nicholas, commander-inchief of the Russian forces, has decreed.

# wance and says that the retrograd rail-way, 340 miles northeast of Warsaw, will probably fall into German hands. "There is likely," he concludes, "to be which is certain to come. PRIESTS PRAYING FOR HOLY WAR;

REVOLUTION SPREADS IN INDIA BERLIN, July 31.-Letters reaching | have executed numerous natives here from Constantinople say reports from India have been received there that the revolutionary movement in that empire is making great progress, according to a statement given out to- helped them leave India.

day by the Overseas News Agency.
Arab and Afghan priests are praying for a holy war. The British authorities rived at Batavia.

## FIRM CONFIDENCE IN VICTORY IS EXPRESSED BY RUSSIANS

PETROGRAD, July 31.-"I hereby sol- | day, printed in all the languages of emnly declare that we will not conlude peace until the last enemy sol-Germany's reply to the last Ameri-

"For a year past the enemy has been dier has left our land."

These words of Emperor Nicholas of Russia, uttered at the Winter Palace on August 1, 1914, are reproduced in the press of Petrograd on the anniversary of the war.

"A firm confidence in victory in a community of world-wide interests and community of world-wide interests. versary of the war.

"A firm confidence in victory in a A message in the Bourse Gazette to- community of world-wide interests and

Russia's allies, says: